

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

DUSTIN R. MEZO,

Defendant.

Case No. 21-cr-40052-JPG-4

**MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**

This matter comes before the Court on consideration of defendant Dustin R. Mezo's prospects for a reduction of his criminal sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and United States Sentencing Guidelines Manual ("U.S.S.G.") § 1B1.10, making Amendment 821 retroactive. Counsel voluntarily appeared for the defendant and has moved to withdraw because she does not believe the defendant is eligible for a reduction (Doc. 415). *See Anders v. California*, 386 U.S. 738, 744 (1967). The Government has responded to counsel's motion indicating it has no objection to counsel's withdrawal and agrees that the defendant is not eligible for a reduction (Doc. 426). The defendant did not respond to counsel's motion to withdraw, although he was given an opportunity to do so.

The defendant pled guilty to one count of conspiracy to distribute methamphetamine. At sentencing, the Court adopted the presentence investigation report's relevant conduct finding of 1,219.05 grams of a mixture and substance containing methamphetamine, which under U.S.S.G. § 2D1.1<sup>1</sup> yielded a base offense level of 30. His offense level was reduced by 3 points under U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) and (b) because he accepted responsibility for his crime. This established a total offense level of 27. The defendant had accumulated 10 criminal history points, none of

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<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, references to the U.S.S.G. in this order are to the 2021 version.

which were awarded because he was under a criminal sentence when he committed his offense of conviction (“status points”). This placed him in criminal history category V, which yielded a sentencing range of 120 to 150 months in prison. The Court imposed a sentence of 132 months.

The defendant now asks the Court to apply recent changes to the Sentencing Guidelines to lower his sentence. Part A of Amendment 821 amended U.S.S.G. § 4A1.1(e) (2023) and concerns criminal history status points. For defendants who received status points, Amendment 821 provides that their 2-point assessment be reduced to 1 or no points. Part B of Amendment 821 added U.S.S.G. § 4C1.1 (2023) to reduce the offense level of some offenders with no criminal history points. Amendment 821 is retroactive. *See* U.S.S.G. § 1B1.10(d) (2023).

Section 3582(c)(2) allows the Court to reduce a defendant’s previously imposed sentence where “a defendant . . . has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment based on a sentencing range that has subsequently been lowered by the Sentencing Commission pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(o) . . . .” In doing so, the Court must consider the factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a) and must ensure that any reduction “is consistent with applicable policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission.” 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2). Thus, a defendant urging a sentence reduction under § 3582(c)(2) must satisfy two criteria: (1) the Sentencing Commission must have lowered the applicable guideline sentencing range, and (2) the reduction must be consistent with applicable policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission.

The defendant does not satisfy the first criterion because he was not “sentenced to a term of imprisonment based on a sentencing range that has subsequently been lowered by the Sentencing Commission pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 994(o).” 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2). Amendment 821 did not lower the defendant’s guideline sentencing range. The defendant had criminal history points, so Part B does not apply. He did not have status points, so Part A does not apply

either. Thus, Amendment 821 did not result in a lower criminal history category, so it did not lower the defendant's sentencing range. Therefore, the defendant is not eligible for a sentence reduction.

For the foregoing reasons, the Court **GRANTS** counsel's motion to withdraw (Doc. 415) because Mezo is not eligible for a sentence reduction pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and U.S.S.G. Amendment 821. AFPD Madrigal is **TERMINATED** as counsel in this case.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

**DATED: April 2, 2024**

s/ J. Phil Gilbert  
**J. PHIL GILBERT**  
**U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE**